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# EDX PLATFORM FOR RESIDENTIAL COURSES EXAMPLES AND COMPARISON TO MOOCS

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Physics, MIT

and many many collaborators!

# History

Spring 2012

Edx (MITx) offered **6.002x**

RELATE offered **Mechanics Online** -loncapa

Summer 2012

RELATE offered **Mechanics Online** focused on certification for Teachers+ Moved Content to Edx

Fall 2012

Edx/MITx for Residential Courses (**8.01**)

Formation of ODL → **MITx**

Spring 2013

Expanded Residential Offerings

Spring 2013

<https://lms.mitx.mit.edu>

# MITx: *Digital Learning Online*

CC.802 Concourse Physics II

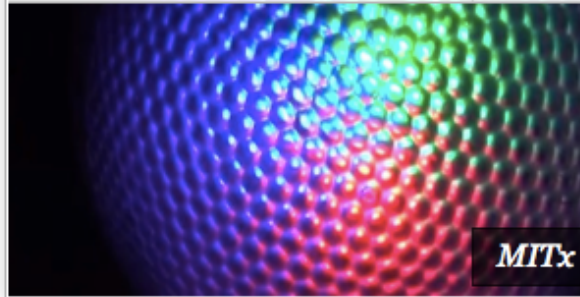


## Concourse 8.02

$$x' + x' = f(x) + g(x)$$

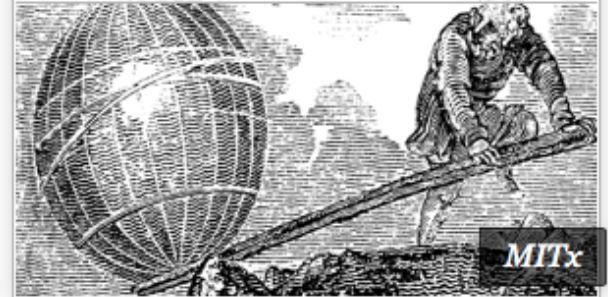
MITx

3.022 Microstructural Evolution in Materials



MITx

8.011 Introductory Mechanics



MITx

ES.802 Physics II ESG

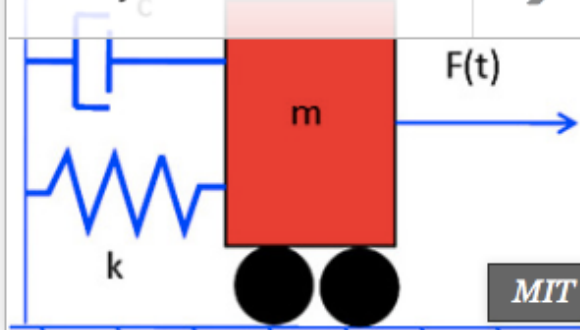


## Electricity and Magnetism



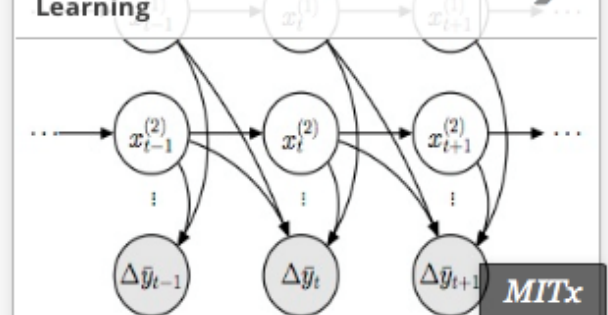
MITx

2.03x Dynamics and Control I



MIT

6.s064x Introduction to Machine Learning




MITx

# Why use MITx in Residential?

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- a) MIT (College) is expensive, move it online
- b) MIT GIRs are useless
- c) MOOCs are cool
- d) None of the above

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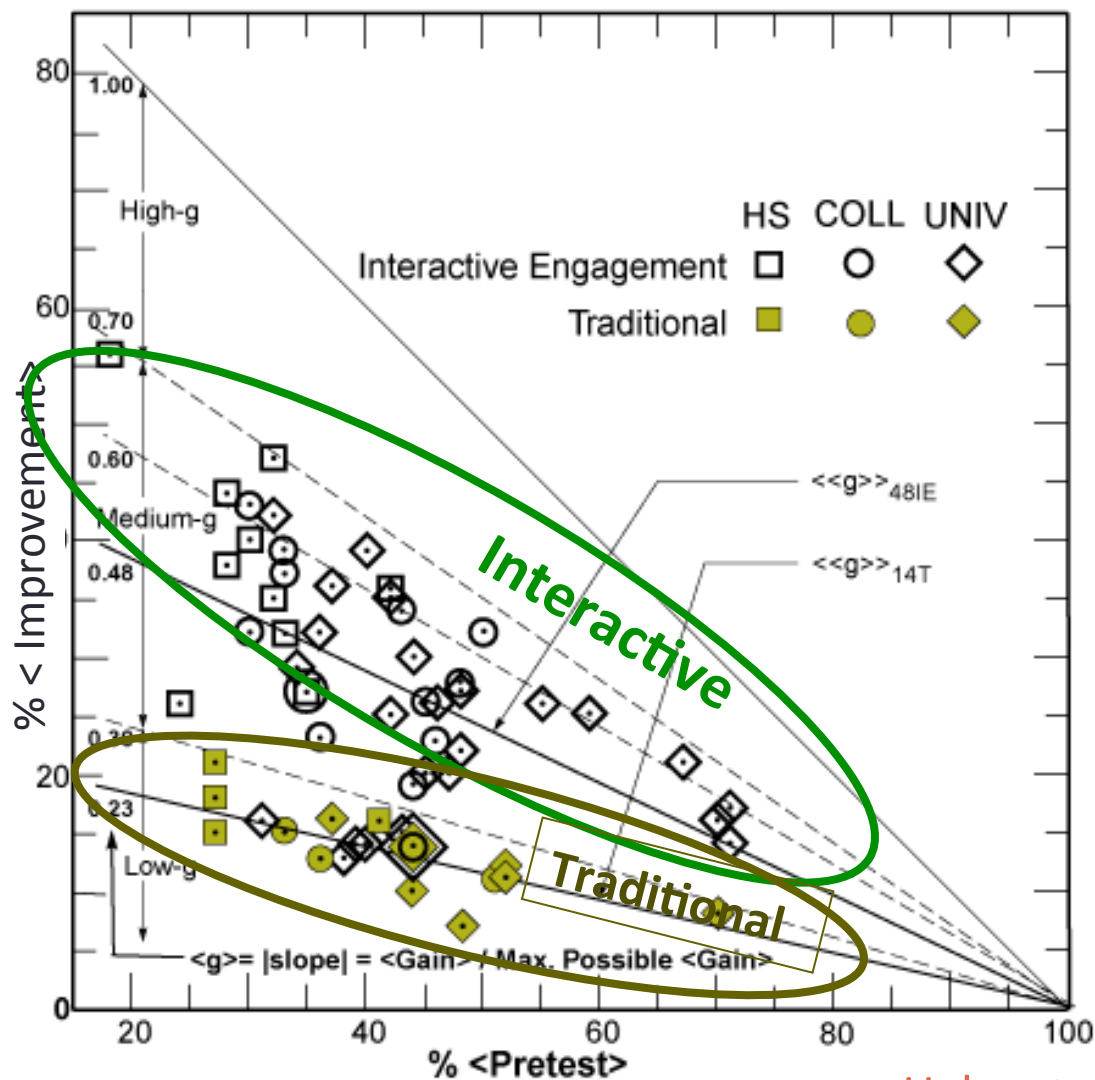
LESSON:

If it is not broken, don't fix it.

# Physics GIRs @ MIT

- Moved to studio format (TEAL) ~2000
- Tables 3 groups of 3 students each
- Tons of white board space.
- Experiments integrated in the class

# Why TEAL?



Courses using Interactive Engagement (e.g. peer instruction) have much higher gain (0.48 compared to 0.23)

# Physics GIRs @ MIT

TEAL- Good:

- ***Interactive engagement***: group problem solving, mini-experiments, E&M visualizations, Higher staff-student ratio.

# Physics GIRs @ MIT

TEAL- Good:

- ***Interactive engagement***: group problem solving, mini-experiments, E&M visualizations, Higher staff-student ratio.
- ***Use of Technology*** (to increase interactivity): Clicker questions, Simulations, Visualizations.

# Physics GIRs @ MIT

TEAL- Good:

***Increased Attendance***

***Lower failing rates***

***More flexibility***

# Physics GIRs @ MIT

- TEAL- what is not working?
- **Reading**
  - Read or not?
  - Too much material
  - Not interactive
- **Homework**
  - What do students do?
  - Delayed feedback
- TEAL is **not** designed **for lecture**

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# Experiments on MITx

## ***Reading:***

Reading questions (8.01 Fall 2012)

Interactive e-text (8.01cc and 8.01esg Fall 2012)

Flipped Classroom: watch lectures before coming to class  
(8.02cc and 8.02esg Spring 2013)

# Experiments on MITx

## ***Reading:***

Reading questions (8.01 Fall 2012)

Interactive e-text (8.01cc and 8.01esg Fall 2012)

Flipped Classroom: watch lectures before coming to class (8.02cc and 8.02esg Spring 2013)

## ***Homework:***

Online homework (8.01CC/Esg).

Written homework + check answers online (8.01, 8.02 cc and esg)

# Experiments on MITx

## ***Reading:***

Reading questions (8.01 Fall 2012)

Interactive e-text (8.01cc and 8.01esg Fall 2012)

Flipped Classroom: watch lectures before coming to class (8.02cc and 8.02esg Spring 2013)

## ***Homework:***

Online homework (8.01CC/Esg).

Written homework + check answers online (8.01, 8.02 cc and esg)

## ***Vs Edx-Whole course:***

8.02x (based on Walter Lewin's Lectures)

8.01x (based on Walter Lewin's Lectures)

# 8.01 Reading Questions Fall 2012

## **2011**

Paper based, open response

Collected at the beginning of class

Graded by undergraduate TAs (>1500 Sheets/week)

## **2012**

Mostly Multiple choice, graded by edx.

- 20 assignments. Questions target:
  - Simple numerical calculations
  - Conceptual understanding
  - Checking if students did the reading

Courseware

Course Info

Progress

▶ Week 1

▶ Week 2

▶ Week 3

▶ Week 4

▼ Week 5

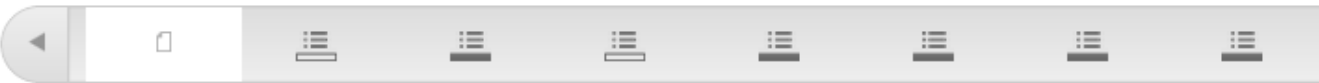
**Week5 Assignment 1  
(W5D1)**

Reading Question due 2012-10-01T8:45

**Week5 Assignment 2  
(W5D2)**

Reading Question due 2012-10-03T8:45

▶ Week 6

**October 3/4 W05D2 Continuous Mass Transport and Rocket Equation****Reading Assignment:**

Course Notes:

[Continuous Mass Transport and Rocket Equation](#)

Suggested: Young and Freedman: 8.6



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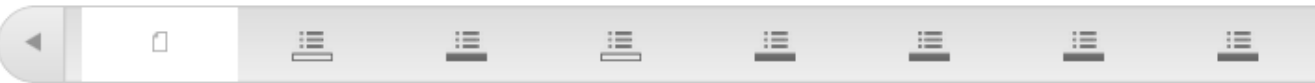
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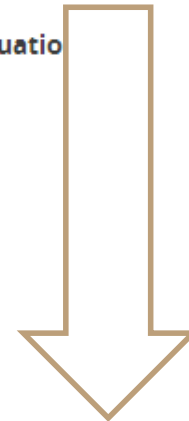
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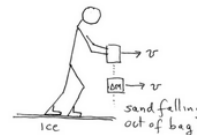
Course Notes:

[Continuous Mass Transport and Rocket Equation](#)

Suggested: Young and Freedman: 8.6

**MAN WITH A SAND BAG**

A person is skating on an icy surface (frictionless). She is holding a bag of sand that is leaking at the rate of  $b$  kg/s. The sand leaves the bag at the same speed as the skier.



What happens to the speed of the person as the sand keeps leaking from the bag?

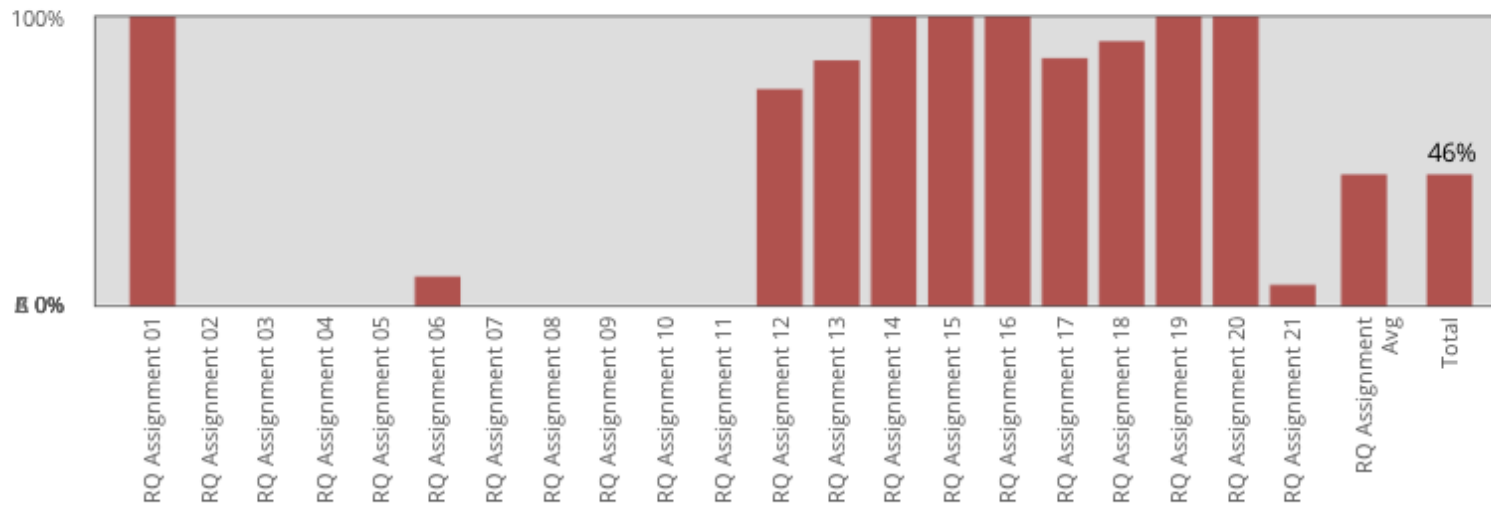
- the speed increases
- the speed does not change
- the speed decreases
- there is not enough information to decide.

**Show Answer**

# Reading Questions

- 129 questions (~200 parts), 49 new
- Types: 112 M-C, 15 numerical, 2 symbolic.
- Staff time commitment: 5-10 hours/week
- Quality control: 1-2 Grad TAs checking.

## Course Progress



## Week 1

**Week 1 Assignment 1 (W1D3)** (12/12) 100%Reading Question *due* 2012-09-07T8:45

Problem Scores: 8/8 1/1 1/1 1/1 1/1

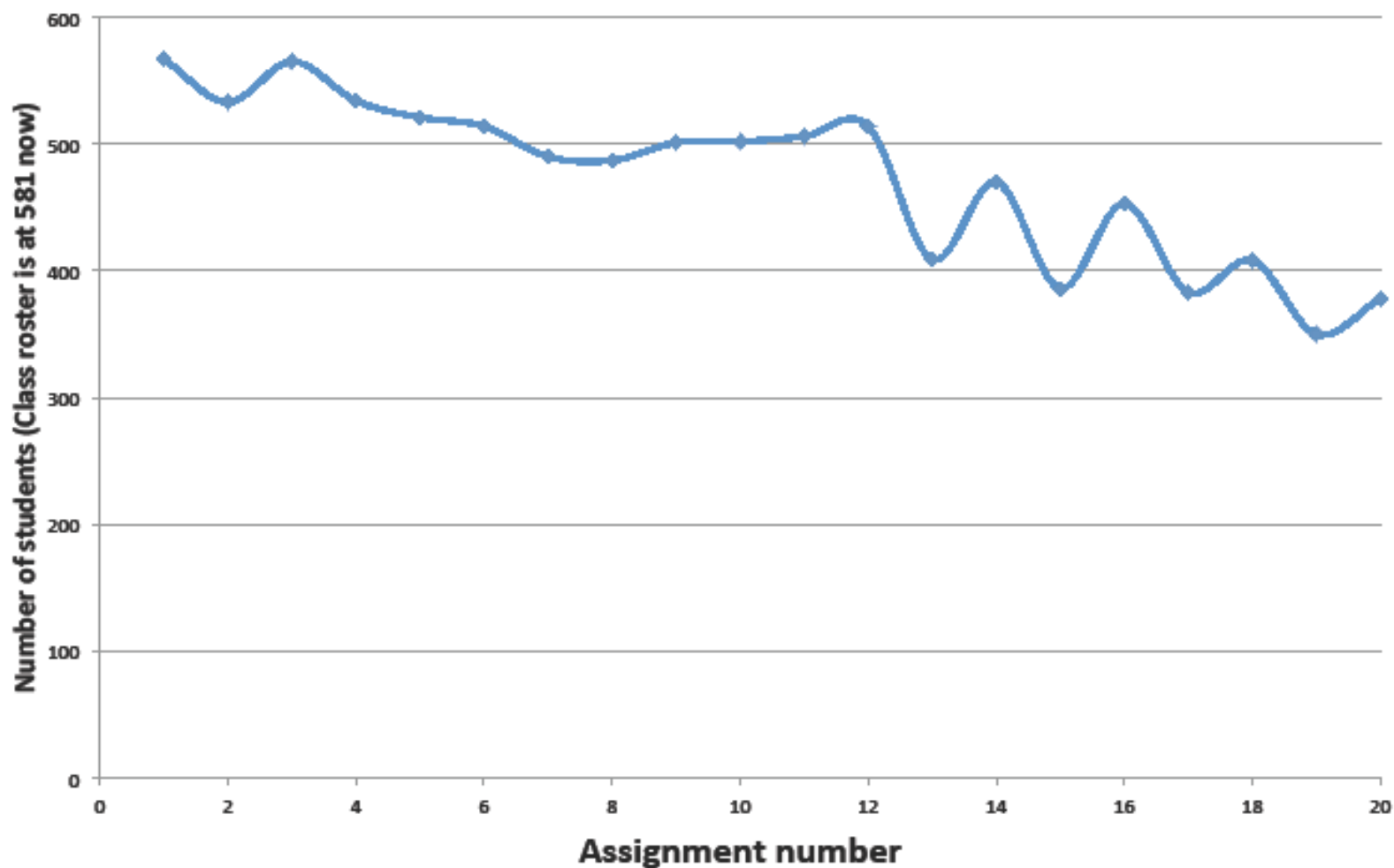
## Week 2

**Week 2 Assignment 1 (W2D1)** (0/19)Reading Question *due* 2012-09-10T8:45

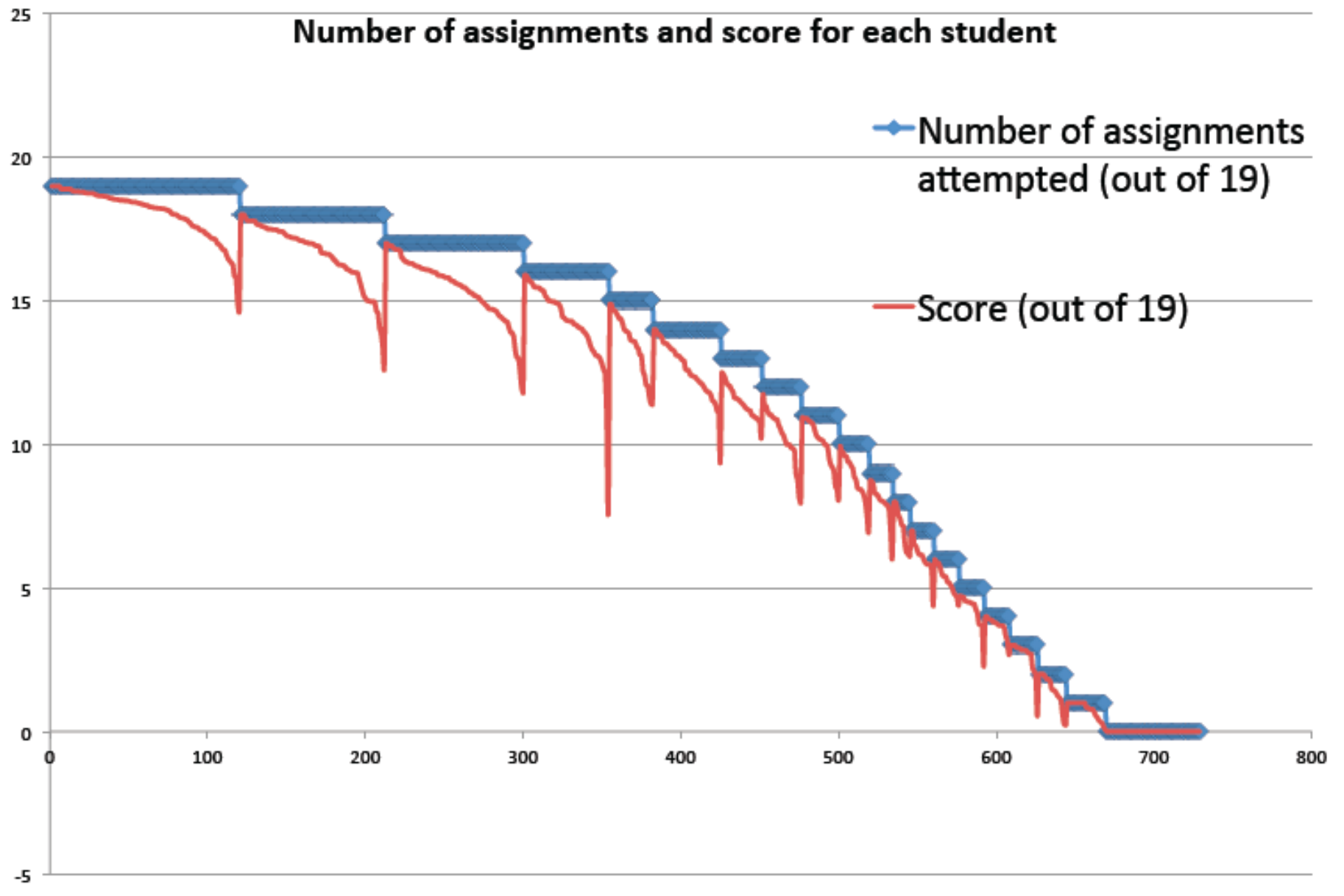
Problem Scores: 0/11 0/1 0/3 0/3 0/1



**Number of students doing the assignments**



**Number of assignments and score for each student**



# Student Feedback

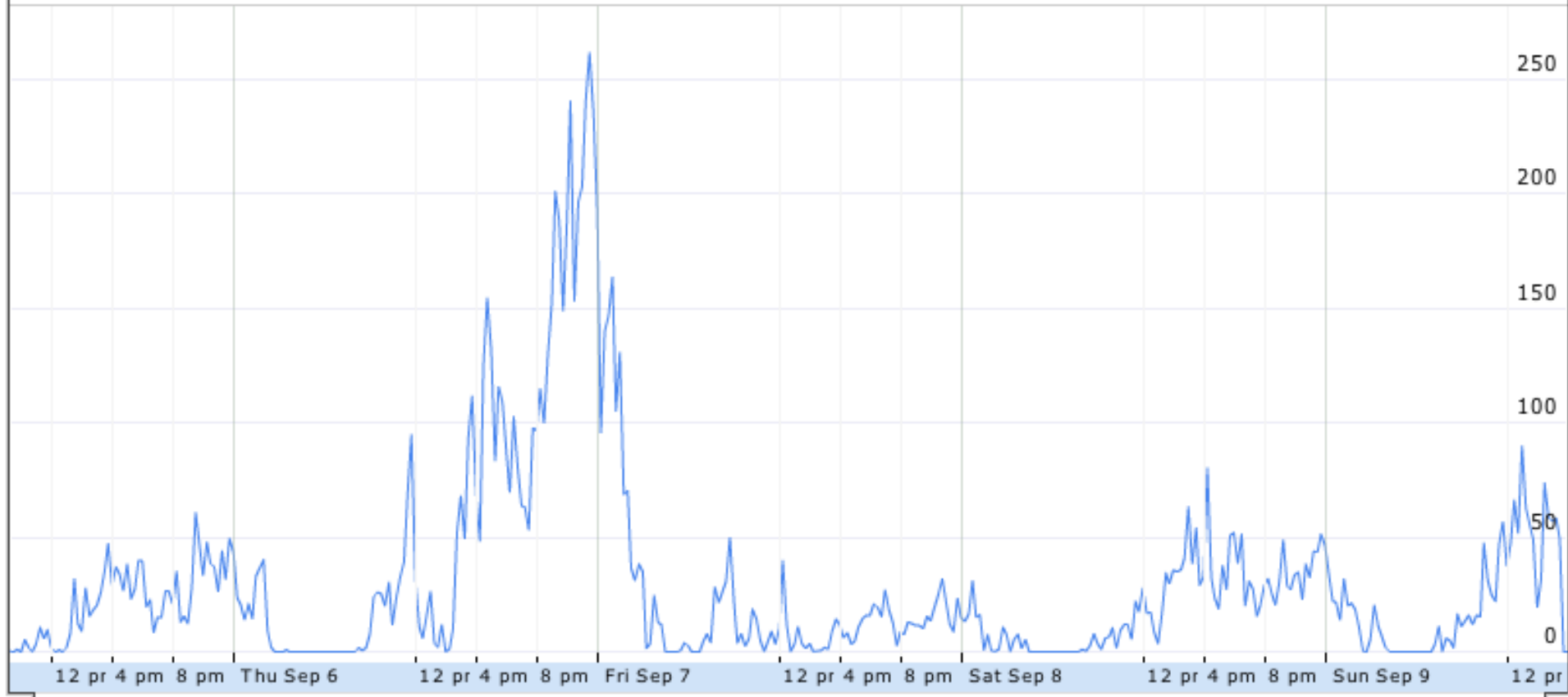
- Mixed: Some loved it, some hated it
- Survey of 61 students
- On a scale of 1..7 **4.5(±1.3)**
- 7 positive comments, 7 negative comments
- Positive: beneficial, prepare for class
- Negative: Difficult, too much reading, difficulty accessing the assignment

# Learned lessons

- Students work around midnight
- Make questions easier
- Enough testing before release

Zoom: [1'](#) [5'](#) [1h](#) [1d](#) [5d](#) [1m](#) [3m](#) [6m](#) [1y](#) Max

● 100x (Events per second) 0 | 16:00 September 09, 2012



# Discussion: Possible use of MITx?

# 8.02 flipped, concourse and esg

## ***Concourse:***

- Students Watch Walter Lewin's lectures (2-3) over the weekend. (Due Sunday night)
- Work on In-class problems+ start with online HW on Monday
- Finish online HW on Wednesday, turn in written solutions Wednesday night
- Quiz on Thursday

## ***ESG:***

- No online HW

## 8.02 flipped, concourse and esg

- Evaluated by TLL (Glenda Stump and Jennifer DeBoer)
- Challenges:
  - Alignment of different curricula
  - Release content before it is ready
  - Trying to do too much
  - Working with a developing platform
- Learning objectives:



Week 6

**Lecture 11: Magnetic Field and Torques**

Lecture due Mar 18, 2013 at 21:00



**Lecture 12: Review for Exam 1**

Lecture due Mar 18, 2013 at 21:00



**Lecture 13: Moving Charges in Magnetic Fields**

Lecture due Mar 18, 2013 at 21:00



**Post lecture Assessment of learning objectives**

Survey due Mar 18, 2013 at 09:00



**Problem Solving**

Problem Solving

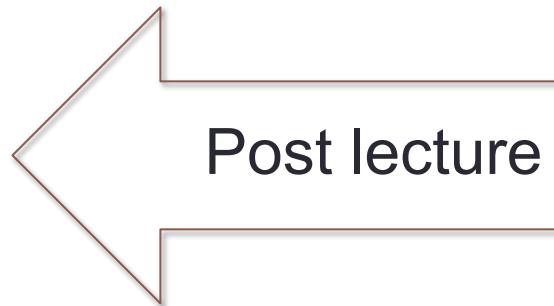
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## WEEK 6 :LEARNING OBJECTIVES ASSESSMENT

I am confident that I can: (answer using a scale from 1-7, 1 being least confident and 7 being most confident)

calculate the force on a charge moving in a magnetic field.

- 1 Not Confident at all
- 2
- 3
- 4 Moderately Confident
- 5
- 6
- 7 Very Confident

explain the magnetic field of a set of Helmholtz coils in the Helmholtz and anti-Helmholtz configuration.

- 1 Not Confident at all
- 2
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- 7 Very Confident

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### Problem Solving

Problem Solving

### HW6

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# Student Feedback

- Highest rated activities:
  - Handing in Written Assignments 4.4/5
  - Doing homework in class 4.3/5

## Positive:

it presents E&M material in an organized manner

I liked to be able to watch the lectures at my own pace

You can check your answers and it acts as a database of your work

## Not so Positive

the lecture videos took up a lot of time, and I prefer learning from Analia to learning from a video

There were bugs every now and then

online learning does not work well for me

**I learned better in class rather than on a computer screen. I am a visual learner**

**Best way to learn: Practice problems with someone nearby to help answer questions. 2. Lots of problems.**

# Collaborators

Analia Barrantes ESG/RELATE

Isaac Chuang and ODL

Dave Pritchard RELATE

Yoav Bergner RELATE

Colin Fredericks RELATE

Raluca Teodorescu GWU

TLL

Peter Dourmashkin Physics

John Belcher Physics

Depto Chakrabarty Physics

OCW

Concourse

ESG

And many many wonderful graduate  
and undergraduate students